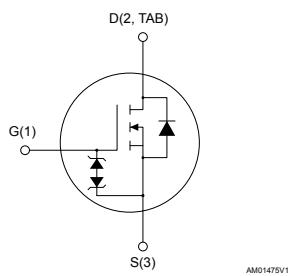
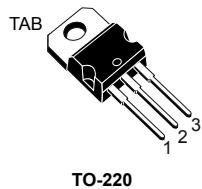


N-channel 900 V, 0.21 Ω typ., 20 A MDmesh™ K5 Power MOSFET in a TO-220 package

Features



| Order code | V _{DS} | R _{DS(on)} max. | I _D |
|------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| STP20N90K5 | 900 V | 0.25 Ω | 20 A |

- Industry's lowest R_{DS(on)} x area
- Industry's best FoM (figure of merit)
- Ultra-low gate charge
- 100% avalanche tested
- Zener-protected

Applications

- Switching applications

Description

This very high voltage N-channel Power MOSFET is designed using MDmesh™ K5 technology based on an innovative proprietary vertical structure. The result is a dramatic reduction in on-resistance and ultra-low gate charge for applications requiring superior power density and high efficiency.



Product status link

[STP20N90K5](#)

Product summary

| | |
|------------|------------|
| Order code | STP20N90K5 |
| Marking | 20N90K5 |
| Package | TO-220 |
| Packing | Tube |

1 Electrical ratings

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|---------------|---|------------|------------------|
| V_{GS} | Gate-source voltage | ± 30 | V |
| I_D | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 20 | A |
| I_D | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$ | 13 | A |
| $I_D^{(1)}$ | Drain current (pulsed) | 80 | A |
| P_{TOT} | Total power dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 250 | W |
| $dv/dt^{(2)}$ | Peak diode recovery voltage slope | 4.5 | V/ns |
| $dv/dt^{(3)}$ | MOSFET dv/dt ruggedness | 50 | |
| T_j | Operating junction temperature range | -55 to 150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| T_{stg} | Storage temperature range | | |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2. $I_{SD} \leq 20\text{A}$, $di/dt \leq 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$; V_{DS} peak $\leq V_{(BR)DSS}$, $V_{DD} = 450\text{ V}$.
3. $V_{DS} \leq 720\text{ V}$.

Table 2. Thermal data

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|
| $R_{thj-case}$ | Thermal resistance junction-case | 0.5 | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| $R_{thj-amb}$ | Thermal resistance junction-ambient | 62.5 | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |

Table 3. Avalanche characteristics

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|----------|--|-------|------|
| I_{AR} | Avalanche current, repetitive or not repetitive (pulse width limited by T_{jmax}) | 6.5 | A |
| E_{AS} | Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_D = I_{AR}$, $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$) | 500 | mJ |

2 Electrical characteristics

$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified

Table 4. On/off-state

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------|------|----------|---------------|
| $V_{(\text{BR})\text{DSS}}$ | Drain-source breakdown voltage | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, I_D = 1 \text{ mA}$ | 900 | | | V |
| I_{DSS} | Zero gate voltage drain current | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{DS} = 900 \text{ V}$ | | | 1 | μA |
| | | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{DS} = 900 \text{ V}$ | | | 50 | μA |
| | | $T_C = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ⁽¹⁾ | | | | |
| I_{GSS} | Gate body leakage current | $V_{DS} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = \pm 20 \text{ V}$ | | | ± 10 | μA |
| $V_{GS(\text{th})}$ | Gate threshold voltage | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 100 \mu\text{A}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | V |
| $R_{\text{DS(on)}}$ | Static drain-source on-resistance | $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}, I_D = 10 \text{ A}$ | | 0.21 | 0.25 | Ω |

1. Defined by design, not subject to production test

Table 5. Dynamic

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------|------|------|----------|
| C_{iss} | Input capacitance | $V_{DS} = 100 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$ | - | 1500 | - | pF |
| C_{oss} | Output capacitance | | - | 120 | - | pF |
| C_{rss} | Reverse transfer capacitance | | - | 1 | - | pF |
| $C_{o(er)}^{(1)}$ | Equivalent capacitance energy related | $V_{DS} = 0 \text{ to } 720 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$ | - | 78 | - | pF |
| $C_{o(tr)}^{(2)}$ | Equivalent capacitance time related | | | 220 | - | pF |
| R_g | Intrinsic gate resistance | $f = 1 \text{ MHz}, I_D = 0 \text{ A}$ | - | 3.7 | - | Ω |
| Q_g | Total gate charge | $V_{DD} = 720 \text{ V}, I_D = 20 \text{ A}$ | - | 40 | - | nC |
| Q_{gs} | Gate-source charge | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ to } 10 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 14. Test circuit for gate charge behavior) | - | 14 | - | nC |
| Q_{gd} | Gate-drain charge | | - | 17 | - | nC |

- $C_{o(er)}$ is a constant capacitance value that gives the same stored energy as C_{oss} while V_{DS} is rising from 0 to 80% V_{DSS} .
- $C_{o(tr)}$ is a constant capacitance value that gives the same charging time as C_{oss} while V_{DS} is rising from 0 to 80% V_{DSS} .

Table 6. Switching times

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|--------------|---------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| $t_{d(on)}$ | Turn-on delay time | $V_{DD} = 450 \text{ V}$, $I_D = 10 \text{ A}$, $R_G = 4.7 \Omega$ $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 13. Test circuit for resistive load switching times and Figure 18. Switching time waveform) | - | 20.2 | - | ns |
| t_r | Rise time | | - | 13.5 | - | ns |
| $t_{d(off)}$ | Turn-off delay time | | - | 64.7 | - | ns |
| t_f | Fall time | | - | 16 | - | ns |

Table 7. Source-drain diode

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|---------------|
| I_{SD} | Source-drain current | | - | | 20 | A |
| $I_{SDM}^{(1)}$ | Source-drain current (pulsed) | | - | | 80 | A |
| $V_{SD}^{(2)}$ | Forward on voltage | $I_{SD} = 20 \text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$ | - | | 1.5 | V |
| t_{rr} | Reverse recovery time | $I_{SD} = 20 \text{ A}$, $dI/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$, $V_{DD} = 60 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times) | - | 517 | | ns |
| Q_{rr} | Reverse recovery charge | | - | 11.4 | | μC |
| I_{RRM} | Reverse recovery current | | - | 44 | | A |
| t_{rr} | Reverse recovery time | $I_{SD} = 20 \text{ A}$, $dI/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$, $V_{DD} = 60 \text{ V}$, $T_j = 150^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times) | - | 674 | | ns |
| Q_{rr} | Reverse recovery charge | | - | 14 | | μC |
| I_{RRM} | Reverse recovery current | | - | 41.6 | | A |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 μs , duty cycle 1.5%

Table 8. Gate-source Zener diode

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------|-------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| $V_{(BR)GSO}$ | Gate-source breakdown voltage | $I_{GS} = \pm 1 \text{ mA}$, $I_D = 0 \text{ A}$ | 30 | - | - | V |

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes are specifically designed to enhance the ESD performance of the device. The Zener voltage facilitates efficient and cost-effective device integrity protection, thus eliminating the need for additional external componentry.

2.1 Electrical characteristics curves

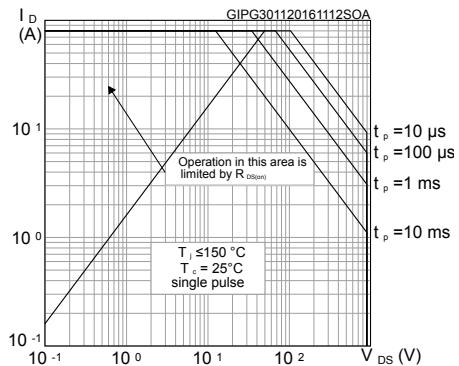
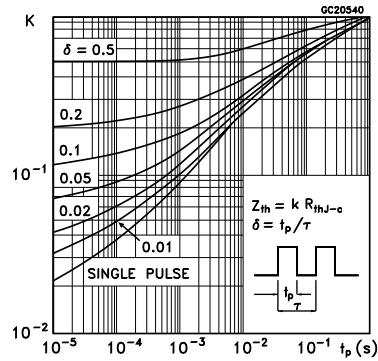
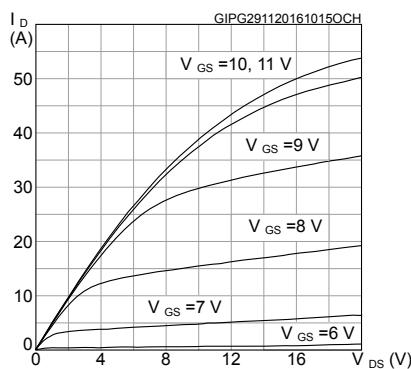
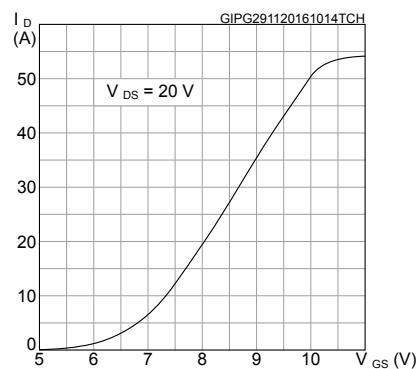
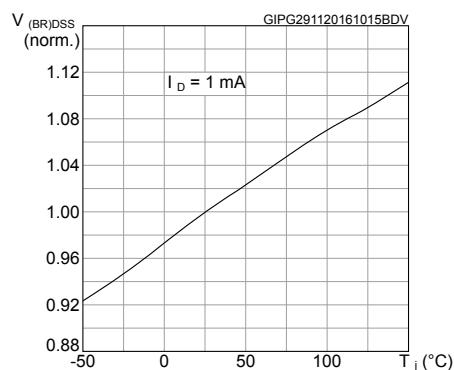
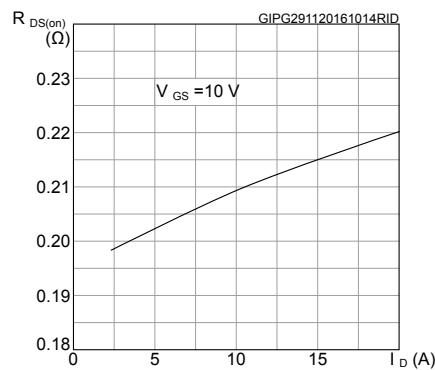
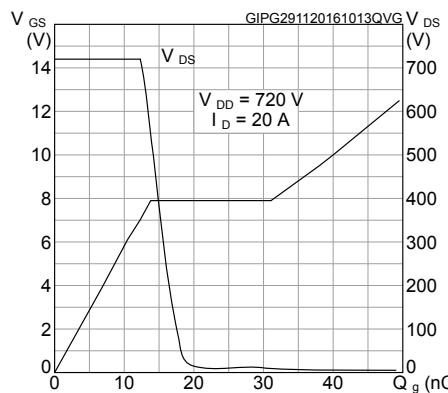
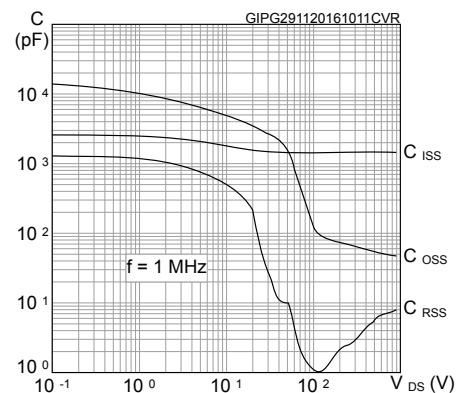
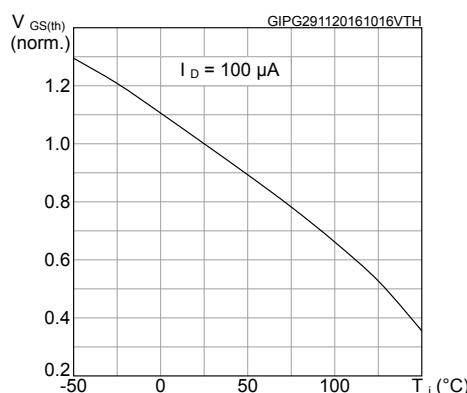
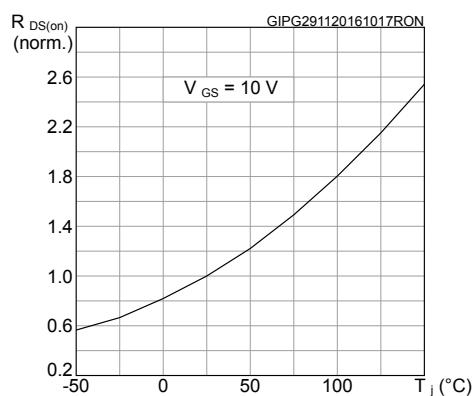
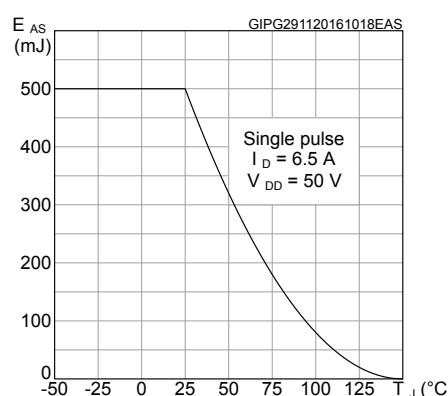
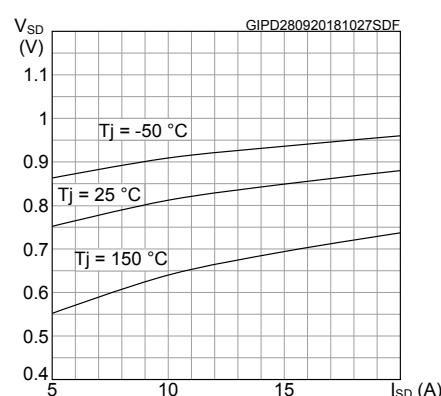
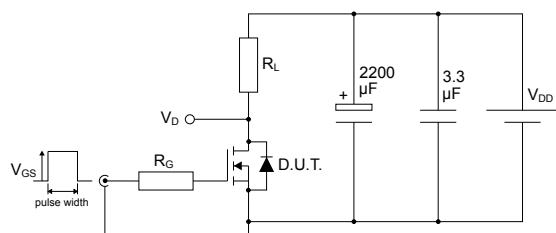
Figure 1. Safe operating area

Figure 2. Thermal impedance

Figure 3. Output characteristics

Figure 4. Transfer characteristics

Figure 5. Normalized $V_{(BR)DSS}$ vs temperature

Figure 6. Static drain-source on-resistance


Figure 7. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

Figure 8. Capacitance variation

Figure 9. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

Figure 10. Normalized on-resistance vs temperature

Figure 11. Maximum avalanche energy vs. starting T_J

Figure 12. Source-drain diode forward characteristics


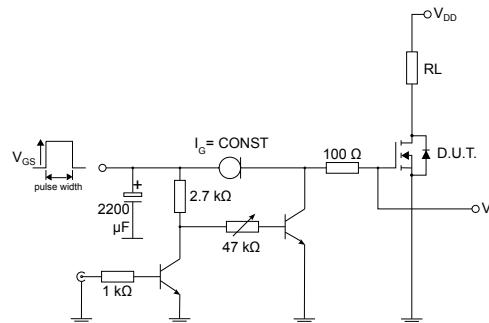
3 Test circuits

Figure 13. Test circuit for resistive load switching times



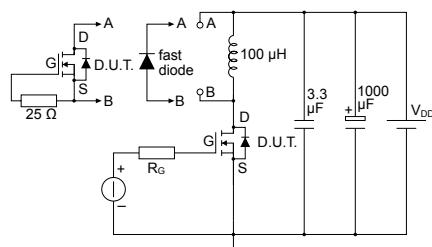
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Figure 14. Test circuit for gate charge behavior



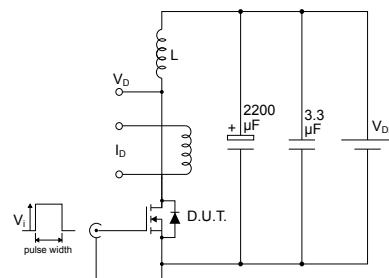
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Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times



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Figure 16. Unclamped inductive load test circuit



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Figure 17. Unclamped inductive waveform

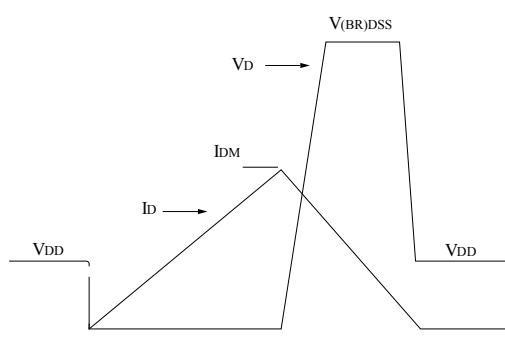
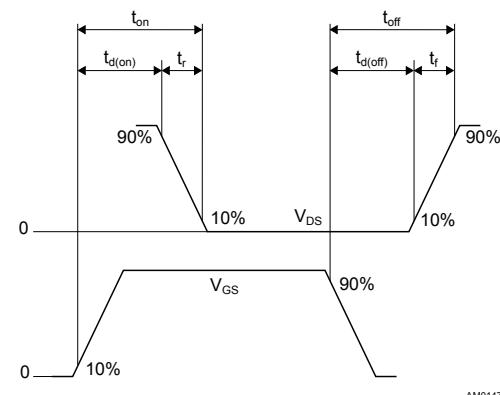


Figure 18. Switching time waveform



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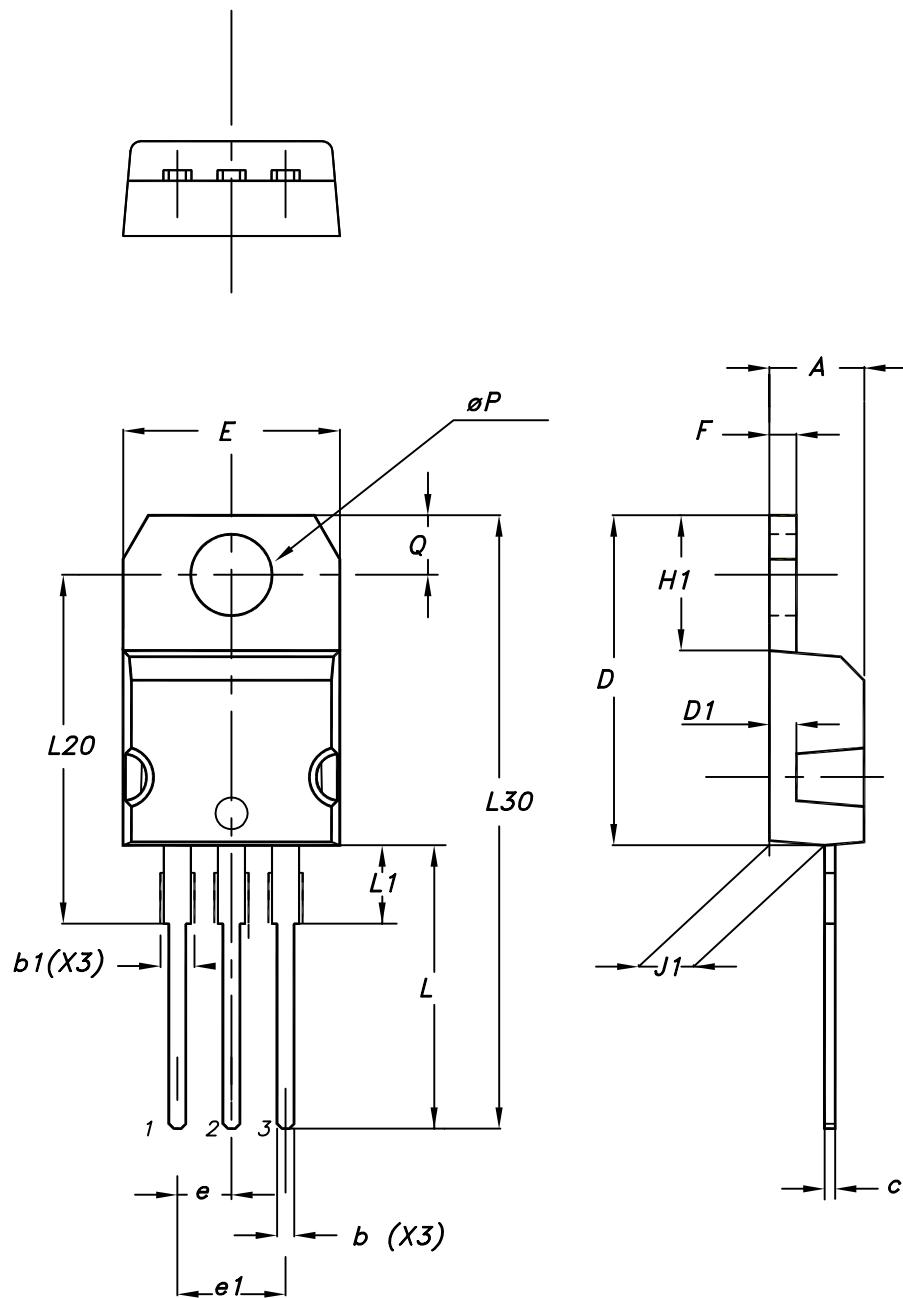
4

Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

4.1 TO-220 type A package information

Figure 19. TO-220 type A package outline



0015988_typeA_Rev_21

Table 9. TO-220 type A package mechanical data

| Dim. | mm | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 4.40 | | 4.60 |
| b | 0.61 | | 0.88 |
| b1 | 1.14 | | 1.55 |
| c | 0.48 | | 0.70 |
| D | 15.25 | | 15.75 |
| D1 | | 1.27 | |
| E | 10.00 | | 10.40 |
| e | 2.40 | | 2.70 |
| e1 | 4.95 | | 5.15 |
| F | 1.23 | | 1.32 |
| H1 | 6.20 | | 6.60 |
| J1 | 2.40 | | 2.72 |
| L | 13.00 | | 14.00 |
| L1 | 3.50 | | 3.93 |
| L20 | | 16.40 | |
| L30 | | 28.90 | |
| øP | 3.75 | | 3.85 |
| Q | 2.65 | | 2.95 |

Revision history

Table 10. Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
|-------------|----------|---|
| 10-May-2016 | 1 | First release. |
| 01-Dec-2016 | 2 | Modified: title and $R_{DS(on)}$ value in cover page Modified <i>Table 4: "Avalanche characteristics"</i> , <i>Table 5: "On/off-state"</i> , <i>Table 6: "Dynamic"</i> , <i>Table 7: "Switching times"</i> and <i>Table 8: "Sourcedrain diode"</i> Added <i>Section 2.1: "Electrical characteristics (curves)"</i> Modified <i>Section 3: "Test circuits"</i> Datasheet promoted from preliminary data to production data Minor text changes |
| 24-Jan-2017 | 3 | Modified <i>Table 6: "Dynamic"</i> . Minor text changes. |
| 05-Oct-2018 | 4 | Removed maturity status indication from cover page. Added Figure 12. Source-drain diode forward characteristics . Minor text changes. |

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| 4.1 | TO-220 type A package information | 8 |
| | Revision history | 11 |

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