



### **DESCRIPTION**

The AP62401 is a 4A, synchronous buck converter with a wide input voltage range of 4.2V to 18V. The device fully integrates a  $50m\Omega$  high-side power MOSFET and a  $22m\Omega$  low-side power MOSFET to provide high-efficiency step-down DC-DC conversion.

The device minimizes external component count due to its adoption of Constant On-Time (COT) control to achieve fast transient response, easy loop stabilization, and low output voltage ripple.

The AP62401 design is optimized for Electromagnetic Interference (EMI) reduction. The device has a proprietary gate driver scheme to resist switching node ringing without sacrificing MOSFET turn-on and turn-off times, which reduces high-frequency radiated EMI noise caused by MOSFET switching.

The AP62401 is available in the TSOT26 package.

#### **FEATURES**

- VIN: 4.2V to 18V
- Output Voltage (VOUT): 0.8V to 7V
- 4A Continuous Output Current
- 0.8V ± 1% Reference Voltage (T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C)
- Pulse Width Modulation (PWM) regardless of output load
- 800kHz Switching Frequency (VIN = 12V, VOUT = 5V)
- Up to 83% Efficiency at 5mA Light Load

- Proprietary Gate Driver Design for Best EMI Reduction
- Protection Circuitry:
  - Undervoltage Lockout (UVLO)
    - Cycle-by-Cycle Valley Current Limit
    - Thermal Shutdown
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- 5V and 12V distributed power bus supplies
- Flat screen TV sets and monitors
- · White goods and small home appliances
- FPGA, DSP, and ASIC supplies
- Home audio
- Network systems
- Gaming consoles
- Consumer electronics
- General-purpose point of loads



### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit			
VIN	Supply Pin Voltage	-0.3 to +20.0 (DC)	V			
	Supply Fill Vollage	-0.3 to 22.0 (400ms)				
V	Switch Din Voltage	-1.0 to VIN + 0.3 (DC)	V			
$V_{sw}$	Switch Pin Voltage	-2.5 to VIN + 2.0 (20ns)				
$V_{BST}$	Bootstrap Pin Voltage	V <sub>SW</sub> - 0.3 to V <sub>SW</sub> + 6.0	V			
V <sub>EN</sub>	Enable/UVLO Pin Voltage	-0.3 to +6.0	V			
V <sub>FB</sub>	Feedback Pin Voltage	-0.3 to +6.0	V			
T <sub>ST</sub>	Storage Temperature	-65 to +150	°C			
TJ	Junction Temperature	+150	°C			
T∟	Lead Temperature	+260	°C			
ESD Susceptibility						
НВМ	Human Body Mode	2000	V			
CDM	Charge Device Model	500	V			

### **RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
V <sub>IN</sub>	Supply Voltage	4.2 to 18	V
$V_{OUT}$	Output Voltage Range	0.8 to 7	V
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Ambient Temperature	-40 to +85	°C
T <sub>J</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> Operating Junction Temperature		°C

#### **SETTING OUTPUT VOLTAGE:**

The Table 1 for AP62401 shows a list of recommended component selections for common output voltages.

VOUT	C1	C2, C3	R1	R2	L1	C6
1.2V	10μF	2 x 22μF	4.99ΚΩ	10ΚΩ	1.0µH	100nF
1.5V	10μF	2 x 22μF	8.66ΚΩ	10ΚΩ	1.0µH	100nF
1.8V	10μF	2 x 22μF	12.4ΚΩ	10ΚΩ	1.5µH	100nF
2.5V	10μF	2 x 22μF	21.5ΚΩ	10ΚΩ	1.5µH	100nF
3.3V	10μF	2 x 22μF	31.6ΚΩ	10ΚΩ	2.2µH	100nF
5.0V	10μF	2 x 22µF	52.3ΚΩ	10ΚΩ	2.2µH	100nF

Table 1. Common Output Voltages (AP62401)



### **EVALUATION BOARD**



Figure 1. AP62401WU-EVM



### **QUICK START GUIDE**

The AP62401WU-EVM has a simple layout and allows access to the appropriate signals through test points. To evaluate the performance of the AP62401, follow the procedure below:

- 1. Connect the power supply to the input terminals VIN and GND. Set VIN to 12V.
- 2. Connect the positive terminal of the electronic load to VOUT and negative terminal to GND.
- 3. For Enable, place a jumper at JH8 to "ON" position to connect EN pin to VIN through 100KΩ resistor to enable IC or leave it OPEN. Jump to "OFF" position to disable IC.
- 3. The evaluation board should now power up with a 5.0V output voltage.
- 4. Check for the proper output voltage of 5.0V (±1%) at the output terminals VOUT and GND. Measurement can also be done with a multimeter with the positive and negative leads between VOUT and GND.
- Set the load to 4A for AP62401 through the electronic load. Check for the stable operation of the SW signal on the oscilloscope. Measure the switching frequency.

### **MEASUREMENT/PERFORMANCE GUIDELINES**

- When measuring the output voltage ripple, maintain the shortest possible ground lengths on the oscilloscope probe. Long ground leads can erroneously inject high frequency noise into the measured ripple.
- For efficiency measurements, connect an ammeter in series with the input supply to measure the input current. Connect an electronic load to the output for output current.

#### **EVALUATION BOARD SCHEMATIC**

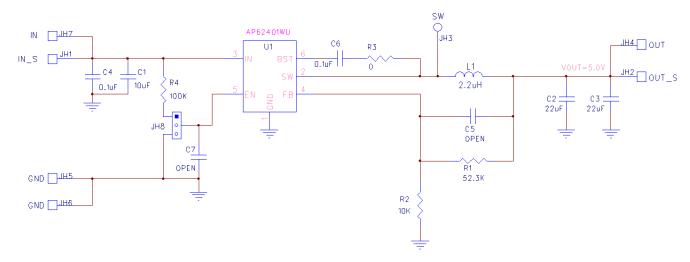


Figure 2. AP62401WU-EVM Schematic



## **PCB TOP LAYOUT**

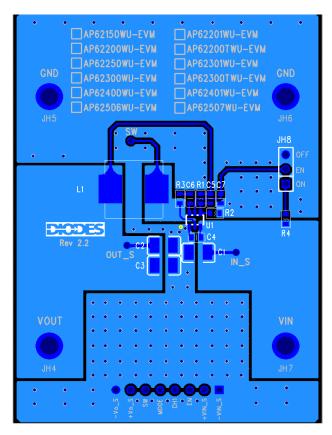


Figure 3. AP62401WU-EVM - Top Layer



## **PCB BOTTOM LAYOUT**

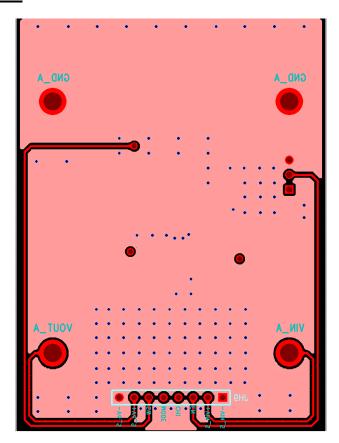


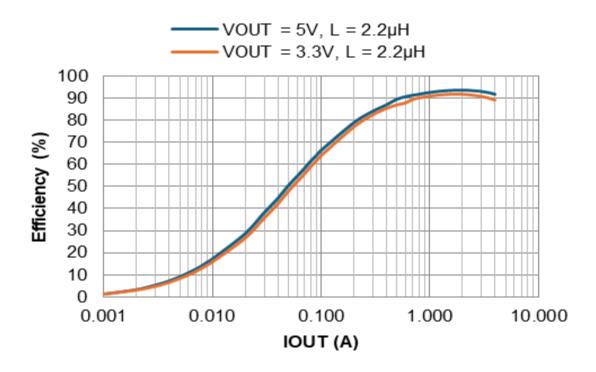
Figure 4. AP62401WU-EVM - Bottom Layer

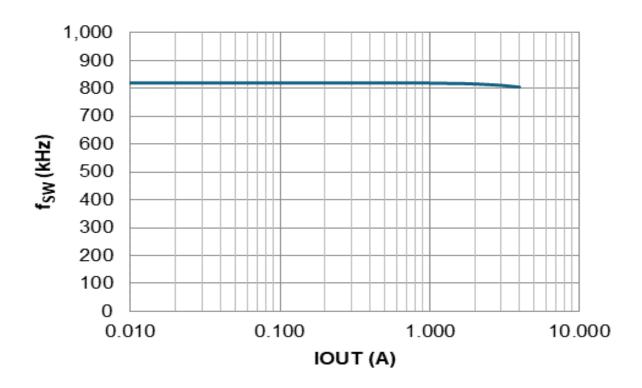
## BILL OF MATERIALS for AP62401WU-EVM (Vout=5V)

Ref	Value	Description	Qty	Size	Vendor Name	Manufacturer PN
C1	10µF	Ceramic Capacitor, 25V, X7R, 10%	1	1210	KEMET	C1210C106K3RACTU
C2, C3	22µF	Ceramic Capacitor, 25V, X7R, 10%	2	1210	KEMET	C1210C226K3RAC7800
C4, C6	0.1µF	Ceramic Capacitor, 50V, X7R, 10%	2	0603	KEMET	C0603C104K5RACTU
L1	2.2µH	DCR=20mΩ, Ir=4.2A	1	7.3x7.3x 4.5mm	Wurth Electronics	7447779002
R1	52.3ΚΩ	SMD Resistor, 1%	1	0603	Panasonic	ERJ-3EKF5232V
R2	10ΚΩ	SMD Resistor, 1%	1	0603	Panasonic	ERJ-3EKF1002V
R3	0Ω	SMD Resistor, 1%	1	0603	Panasonic	ERJ-3GEY0R00V
R4	100ΚΩ	SMD Resistor, 1%	1	0603	Panasonic	ERJ-3EKF1003V
JH4, JH5, JH6, JH7	1598	Terminal Turret Triple 0.094" L (Test Points)	4	Through-Hole	Keystone Circuit	1598-2
JH8	-	PCB Header, 40 POS	1	1X3	Wurth Electronics	61304011121
U1	AP62401	Sync Buck DC/DC converter	1	TSOT26	Diodes Inc	AP62401WU-7



### **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS**







### **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (continued)**

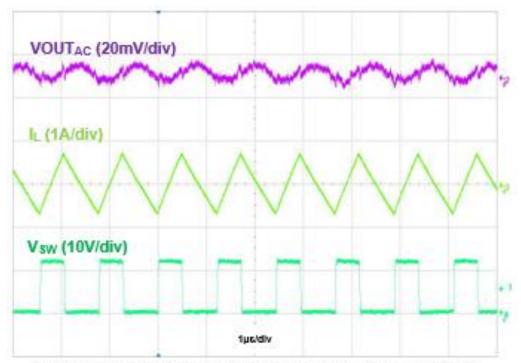
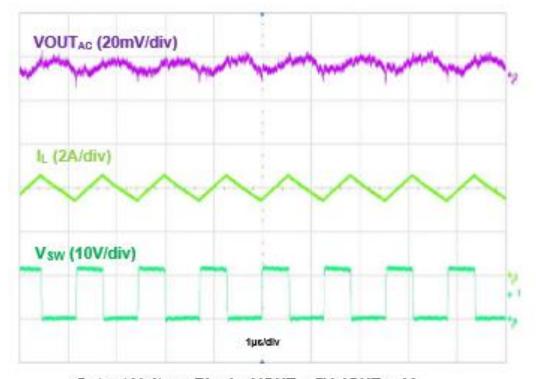


Figure 31. Output Voltage Ripple, VOUT = 5V, IOUT = 50mA



Output Voltage Ripple, VOUT = 5V, IOUT = 4A

## AP62401WU-EVM



### 18V, 4A, LOW IQ, COT SYNCHRONOUS DC/DC **BUCK CONVERTER**

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